



These are the Rules  
of the  
Scottish Borders Housing Association Limited

Based upon  
SFHA Charitable Model Rules (Scotland) 2020

Registered as a Scottish Charity – No. SC030751

Registered under the  
Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014  
and the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010  
Registration No. 2573R(s)



# CONTENTS PAGE

ITEM	PAGE NO	ITEM	PAGE NO
Introduction:	1	The Secretary and Officer Bearers	19
- Name		- Role of the Chairperson	20
- Objects		Financial Guarantees for Officers	21
Membership	1	The Board's Minutes, Seal, Registers and Books	21
- Applying for membership		- Minutes	
Ending your membership	2	- Execution of Documents and Seal	
Representing an Organisation	3	- Registers	22
Share Capital	4	- Registered Name	
- Shares		- Documentation	
- Transferring shares		Accounts	23
Borrowing Powers	4	The Auditor	23
General Meetings	7	Annual Returns and Balance Sheet	24
- Annual General Meeting		Surpluses and Donations	24
- Special General Meeting		Investments	24
- Notice of Meetings	8	Inspecting the Register	25
Procedure at General Meetings	8	Disputes	25
- Proxies/Representatives/Postal Votes	9	Statutory Applications to the Financial Conduct Authority	25
- Voting		Copies of Rules	25
Proceedings at General Meetings	10	Closing Down the Association	26
The Board of Management	11	Changing the Rules	26
- Composition of the Board		Interpreting these Rules	27
- Interests	12	Signatures of Board Members	29
Electing and Appointing Board Members	12		
- Co-optees	14		
- Eligibility for the Board	15		
Powers of the Board of Management	17		
Board Procedure	18		
- Special Board Meetings			
- Sub-Committees	19		

## INTRODUCTION

### Name

- 1 The name of the Society shall be Scottish Borders Housing Association Limited (hereinafter referred to as the "Association").

### Objects

- 2 The objects of the Association are:
  - 2.1 to provide for the relief of those in need by reason of age, ill-health, disability, financial hardship or other disadvantage through the provision, construction, improvement and management of land and accommodation and the provision of care; and
  - 2.2 any other purpose or object permitted under Section 24 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 which is charitable both for the purposes of Section 7 of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and also in relation to the application of the Taxes Acts.
- 3 The permitted activities and powers of the Association will include anything which is necessary or expedient to help the Association achieve these objects.
- 4.1 The Association shall not trade for profit and any profits shall only be applied for the purpose of furthering the Association's objects and/or in accordance with these Rules.
- 4.2 Nothing shall be paid or transferred by way of profit to Members.
- 5 The registered office of the Association is at: South Bridge House, Whinfield Road, Selkirk, TD7 5DT.

## MEMBERSHIP

- 6 The Members of the Association shall be those persons or organisations who hold a share in the Association and whose names are entered in the Register of Members.

### Applying For Membership

- 7.1 The Board shall set, review and publish its membership policy for admitting new Members. Subject to the provisions of Rule 7.2 the following shall be eligible to become Members:-
  - 7.1.1 Tenants of the Association;
  - 7.1.2 Service users of the Association;
  - 7.1.3 Other persons who support the objects of the Association;
  - 7.1.4 Organisations sympathetic to the objects of the Association including, without limitation, the Council.
- 7.2 If you are applying for membership you must send a completed and signed application form and the sum of one pound (which will be returned to you if the application is not approved) to the Association's registered office. Whilst it is the Association's intention to encourage membership, the Board has absolute discretion in deciding on applications for membership and the following shall constitute grounds for refusal of an application for membership:-

- 7.2.1 Where membership would be contrary to the Association's Rules or policies; or
  - 7.2.2 Where a conflict of interest may exist which, even allowing for the disclosure of such an interest, may adversely affect the work of the Association; or
  - 7.2.3 Where the Board considers that accepting the application would not be in the best interests of the Association.
- 7.3 Persons who are employees of the Association or of other organisations within the Group or Close Relatives of such persons may not become members of the Association.
- 7.4 Your application shall be considered by the Board as soon as reasonably practicable after its receipt by the Association. An application for membership will not be considered by the Board within the period of fourteen days before the date of a general meeting. The Board has the power in its absolute discretion to accept or reject the application.
- 7.5 If the Board approve your application, you will immediately become a Member and your name and other necessary particulars will be included in the Register of Members within seven working days. You will then be issued one share in the Association.
- 8 You can apply for membership of the Association from the age of 16.
- 9 No Member can hold more than one share in the Association.
- 10 If you change your address, you must let the Association know by writing to the Secretary at the registered office within three months. This requirement does not apply if you are a tenant of the Association and have moved home by transferring your tenancy to another property owned and managed by the Association.

## **ENDING YOUR MEMBERSHIP**

- 11.1 Your membership of the Association will end and the Board will cancel your share and record the ending of your membership in the Register of Members if:-
- 11.1.1 You resign your membership giving seven days notice in writing to the Secretary at the registered office; or
  - 11.1.2 The Board reasonably believes that you have failed to tell the Association of a change of address as required by Rule 10; or
  - 11.1.3 For five annual general meetings in a row you have not attended, submitted apologies or exercised a postal vote; or
  - 11.1.4 The Association receives a complaint about your behaviour and two-thirds of the Members voting at a special general meeting agree to end your membership. The following conditions apply to this procedure:
    - 11.1.4.1 the complaint must be in writing and must relate to behaviour which could harm the interests of the Association;
    - 11.1.4.2 the Secretary must notify the Member of the complaint in writing not less than one calendar month before the meeting takes place;
    - 11.1.4.3 the notice for the special general meeting will give details of the business for which the meeting is being called;

- 11.1.4.4 you will be called to answer the complaint at the meeting. The Members present will consider the evidence supporting the complaint and any evidence you decide to introduce;
  - 11.1.4.5 the Members can only vote in person and not by post;
  - 11.1.4.6 if you receive proper notice but do not go to the meeting without providing a good reason, the meeting will go ahead without you and the Members will be entitled to vote to end your membership.
- 11.2 If your membership is ended in accordance with Rule 11.1.4, you will immediately cease to be a Member from the date that the resolution to end your membership was passed and any further application for membership by you will need to be approved by two-thirds of the Members voting at a general meeting.
- 11.3 If you are a Member and become (a) an employee of the Association or of another organisation within the Group or (b) a Close Relative of a person falling within (a), the Association will suspend your membership until such time as you no longer fall within (a) or (b). While your membership is suspended, you will not be able to exercise any of the rights exercisable by members pursuant to either these Rules or the general law.

## **REPRESENTING AN ORGANISATION**

- 12.1 An organisation which is a Member will nominate to the Association a person it considers suitable as its representative. The Association will consider the suitability of such person in accordance with the criteria set out in Rule 7.2 and will notify the organisation of the outcome.
- 12.2 If a nomination is accepted by the Association, then to confirm the identity of a representative, the organisation must send the Association a copy of the authorisation or appointment of an individual as a representative. This should be signed by a Director, Secretary or Authorised Signatory of the organisation which signature must be witnessed, or in the case of a local authority, by the Chief Executive or properly authorised Officer of the local authority. The representative will then represent the organisation and exercise all of the organisation's rights and powers at general meetings.
- 12.3 An organisation can change the identity of the person entitled to represent that organisation at any time by nominating another person in accordance with Rule 12.1 and, upon that person being considered by the Association to be suitable, by confirming the identity of the new representative in terms of Rule 12.2 and withdrawing the authority of the original representative.
- 12.4 If you are a representative in terms of Rules 12.1 and 12.2 of an organisation which is a Member, you cannot be a Member as an individual yourself. If you are already a Member as an individual when you start to represent an organisation which is a Member, the Association will suspend your membership as an individual, until such time as you are no longer a representative of an organisation which is a Member.

## SHARE CAPITAL

### Shares

- 13 The share capital of the Association will be raised by issuing one-pound shares to Members. Shares cannot be held jointly. Joint tenants of the Association may each become individual Members.
- 14 There is no interest, dividend or bonus payable on shares.

### Transferring Shares

- 15 You shall not be entitled to any property of the Association in your capacity as Member and your share is not withdrawable or transferable save in the circumstances set out in Rules 16 and 17.
- 16 You cannot sell your share but you can transfer it if the Board agrees.
- 17.1 If you die or end your membership or have your membership ended, or you are a representative of an organisation which no longer exists, the Board will cancel your share (except in those circumstances outlined in Rule 17.2 and 17.3) and the value of the share will then belong to the Association.
- 17.2 You can nominate the person to whom the Association must transfer your share in the Association when you die, as long as the person that you nominate is eligible for membership under these Rules and in terms of the Association's membership policies. On being notified of your death, the Board shall transfer or pay the full value of your share to the person you have identified. Your nomination must be in the terms required by the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014.
- 17.3 If you die or become bankrupt and your personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy seeks to claim your share, the Board (to the extent that your personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy has right) will transfer or pay the value of your share in terms of your representative's or trustee's instructions.

## BORROWING POWERS

- 18.1 The Association can borrow money as long as the total borrowing at any time is not more than £150 million.
- 18.2 In respect of any proposed borrowing for the purposes of Rule 18.1, the amount remaining undischarged of any index-linked loan previously borrowed by the Association or any deep discounted security shall be deemed to be the amount needed to repay such borrowing in full if the pre-existing borrowing became repayable in full at the time of the proposed borrowing.
- 18.3 For the purposes of Rule 18.1 in respect of any proposed borrowing intended to be index-linked or on any deep discounted security the amount of borrowings shall be deemed to be the proceeds of such proposed borrowings that would be receivable by the Association at the time of the proposed borrowing.
- 18.4 The Association will not enter into any loan or hedging arrangements providing for the Association to pay a rate of interest higher than the then current market rate of interest as determined by the Board having regard to the relevant loan or hedging arrangements.
- 18.5 The Association will not accept money on deposit.

- 18.6 The Association can lend money to an organisation which is a subsidiary of the Association within the meaning of the Companies Act 2006 or the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 at a market rate of interest as determined by the Board having regard to the terms of the loan. Where the Association is using a loan facility to on lend, it must comply with the Regulatory Framework and Regulatory Guidance issued by The Scottish Housing Regulator from time to time.
- 18.7 The Association may borrow money from such lawful sources as is permitted by its Treasury Management Policy subject always to the requirement that the Association will comply with the Regulatory Framework and Regulatory Guidance issued by The Scottish Housing Regulator from time to time.
- 18.8 The Association shall have the power, subject to such consents as may be required by law, to enter into and perform a Rate Cap Transaction, or series of Rate Cap Transactions, or to enter into a Collar Transaction or series of Collar Transactions or an Interest Rate Swap Transaction or series of Interest Rate Swap Transactions (each a "Transaction") where in relation to any such Transaction the following conditions are satisfied namely that:-
- 18.8.1 the relevant instruments relate solely to amounts denominated in Sterling (or if the Euro has been adopted as United Kingdom currency, its equivalent in Euros);
- 18.8.2 the relevant Transaction provides (in the case of an Interest Rate Swap Transaction) for the Association to undertake to pay a specified fixed rate on an applicable notional sum, but not otherwise;
- 18.8.3 the relevant Transaction in the case of a Collar Transaction provides for the simultaneous buying of an instrument relating to a rate cap and the selling of an instrument providing for a floor at a lower strike price to such cap;
- 18.8.4 the counterparty to the transaction shall fulfil such criteria in relation to its status, credit rating and other matters as the Board shall consider appropriate from time to time;
- 18.8.5 the Board considers the entry by the Association into such transaction(s) to be in the best interests of the Association.

Provided that at the time of entry into any such Transaction(s) the sum of the Calculation Amount of any Transaction previously entered into and remaining in effect and the Calculation Amount of the proposed Transaction(s) shall not exceed the aggregate amount of the Association's Variable Rate Borrowings then drawn down plus the amount of any existing contractually committed loan facilities not yet drawn down in respect of amounts which the Association intends at the Effective Date when drawn will become Variable Rate Borrowings, having regard at the Effective Date to the Association's obligations to repay Variable Rate Borrowings and the amount of Variable Rate Borrowings which will be outstanding at any time on or prior to the proposed Termination Date.

- 18.9 Before exercising its power under Rule 18.8 the Association shall obtain and consider proper advice on the question of whether the Transaction is satisfactory having regard to:-
- 18.9.1 the possible fluctuations in the rate of interest payable by the Association on its Variable Rate Borrowings during the term of the relevant Transaction;

- 18.9.2 the Association's ability to meet its payment obligations under such Borrowings during the term of the relevant Transaction(s) if such Transaction was or were not entered into;
- 18.9.3 the payment obligation under the relevant Transaction(s);
- 18.9.4 the terms and conditions of the relevant Transaction(s); and
- 18.9.5 the Association's actual and projected annual income and expenditure position.

The Board shall also have regard, before exercising the Association's power under Rule 18.8, to any applicable regulatory guidance.

18.10 For the purposes of Rule 18.9 proper advice shall mean the advice of a person who is reasonably believed by the Board to be qualified by his ability and practical experience of financial matters and the relevant Transaction, such advice may be given by a person notwithstanding that he gives it in the course of his employment as an officer.

18.11 A person entering into a relevant Transaction with the Association who has received a written certificate signed by the Secretary confirming the Association's compliance with Rules 18.8 and 18.9 shall not be concerned to enquire further whether or not the Association has complied with the provisions of Rules 18.8 and 18.9 and such Transaction shall be valid at the date it is entered into and throughout its term in favour of such person (or any assignee or successor in title) whether or not the provisions of Rules 18.8 and 18.9 have been complied with.

18.12 For the purposes of this Rule 18:

"Calculation Amount", "Effective Date", "Term" and "Termination Date" have the respective meanings given in the 2000 International Swaps and Derivatives Association (ISDA) Definitions as amended from time to time;

"Variable Rate Borrowings" mean any borrowing by the Association pursuant to Rule 18.1 in respect of which the rate of interest has not been fixed for a term in excess of twelve months and the term "fixed" shall exclude any borrowing where the rate of interest is indexed in accordance with a retail price index or other published index;

"Rate Cap Transaction", "Collar Transaction" and "Interest Rate Swap Transaction" mean respectively any transaction so designated within the meaning of the category "Swap Transaction" as defined in the 2000 ISDA Definitions as amended from time to time;

"Euro" means the unit of single currency of the European Union.

18.13 Subject to the foregoing provisions the Board can determine and change the conditions under which the Association borrows or lends money.

19 The Association shall not lend money to Members.

## **GENERAL MEETINGS**

### **Annual General Meeting**

- 20 Notwithstanding any other provisions of the Rules (which shall be subject to the terms of this Rule 20) a Member cannot insist on attending a general meeting of the Members, or voting at the meeting, by any particular means. Further, the following provisions shall apply to the conduct of general meetings when so determined by the Board:-
- 20.1 A general meeting need not be held in any particular place and the meeting may be held without any number of those participating in the meeting being together at the same place;
- 20.2 A general meeting may be held by any means which permits the Members attending to hear and comment on the proceedings during the meeting. Members attending the meeting by such means shall be present at the meeting for the purposes of Rule 20.1;
- 20.3 A Member is able to exercise the right to vote at a meeting (including if a poll is required) by such means as is determined by the chairperson of the meeting and which permits the Member's vote to be taken into account in determining whether or not a resolution is passed; and
- 20.4 The Board may make whatever arrangements it considers appropriate to enable those attending a general meeting to exercise their rights to speak or vote at it.
- 21 The Association will hold a general meeting known as the annual general meeting within six months of the end of each financial year of the Association. The functions of the annual general meeting are to:
- 21.1 present the chairperson's report on the Association's activities for the previous year;
  - 21.2 present the accounts, balance sheet and auditor's report;
  - 21.3 elect Board Members;
  - 21.4 appoint the auditor for the following year; and
  - 21.5 consider any other general business included in the notice calling the meeting.

### **Special General Meeting**

- 22.1 All general meetings other than annual general meetings are known as special general meetings. The Secretary will call a special general meeting if:
- 22.1.1 the Board requests one; or
  - 22.1.2 at least four Members request one in writing. If there are more than 40 Members, at least one tenth of all the Members must ask for the meeting.
- 22.2 Whoever asks for the meeting must give the Secretary details of the business to be discussed at the meeting.

- 22.3 If a special general meeting is requested, the Secretary must within 10 days of having received the request give all Members notice calling the meeting. The meeting must take place within 28 days of the Secretary receiving the Members' request. The Secretary should decide on a time, date and place for the meeting in consultation with the Board or the Chairperson, but if such consultation is not practicable the Secretary can on his/her own decide the time, date and place for the meeting.
- 22.4 If the Secretary fails to call the meeting within ten days, the Board or the Members who requested the meeting can arrange the meeting themselves.
- 22.5 A special general meeting must not discuss any business other than the business mentioned in the notice calling the meeting.

## **Notice for Meetings**

- 23.1 The Secretary will call all general meetings by written notice posted or sent by fax or email to every Member at the address, fax number or email address given in the Register of Members at least 14 days before the date of the meeting. This notice will give details of:
- 23.1.1 the time, date and place of the meeting;
  - 23.1.2 whether the meeting is an annual or special general meeting;
  - 23.1.3 the business for which the meeting is being called.
- 23.2 The Board may ask the Secretary to include with the letter or send separately to Members any relevant papers or accounts. If a Member does not receive notice of a meeting or papers relating to the meeting, this will not stop the meeting going ahead as planned. Each communication sent to a Member by post, addressed to his or her registered address, shall be deemed to have arrived forty eight hours after being posted. Each communication sent to a Member by fax or email shall be deemed to have arrived on the day it is sent.
- 23.3 The proceedings of a meeting shall not be invalidated by the inadvertent failure of the Association to send a notice calling the meeting to any Member.

## **Procedure At General Meetings**

- 24.1 For a meeting to take place there must be at least seven Members present. If there are more than 70 Members, at least one-tenth must be present.
- 24.2 If not enough Members are present within half an hour of the time the meeting was scheduled to start, the meeting shall be rescheduled to the same day the following week at the same time and at such place as may be fixed by the chairperson of the meeting and announced at the meeting. There is no need to give notice to Members of the rescheduled meeting. If at that meeting there are not enough Members at the scheduled starting time the meeting can still go ahead.
- 25 If a majority of Members present agree, the chairperson of a meeting can adjourn the meeting. No business can be discussed at the adjourned meeting other than the business not reached or left unfinished at the original meeting. There is no need to give notice to Members of the adjourned meeting.

- 26.1 The Chairperson of the Board will be chairperson at all meetings of the Association. If there is no Chairperson or he/she is not present or willing to act, the Vice Chair will be the chairperson of the meeting. If the Vice Chair is not present or willing to act as chairperson in these circumstances, the Members present must elect a Member of the Board to be chairperson of the meeting. If no Board Members are present, the Members present must elect a Member to be chairperson of the meeting.
- 26.2 If the Chairperson arrives later, after the meeting has commenced, he/she will take over as chairperson of the meeting as soon as the current agenda item is concluded.

## **Proxies/Representatives/Postal Votes**

- 27.1 You will not be entitled to appoint a representative to vote on your behalf by proxy.
- 27.2 Rule 27.1 does not prevent the representative of an organisation which is a Member and who is appointed in accordance with Rule 12 from voting.
- 27.3 If there is to be an election of Board Members at an Annual General Meeting, you can vote by post. Not less than 14 days before a meeting is held at which one or more Board Members will be elected, you will receive a ballot paper for the election. You can vote in the election by returning the ballot paper to the Secretary at least 5 days before the day of the meeting, or by bringing your ballot paper along to the meeting.

## **Voting**

- 28 If a decision of a meeting is put to the vote, the outcome will be determined by the majority of those Members voting. Voting will be by a show of hands except where a poll is requested or required. Votes cannot be taken on resolutions which conflict with any provisions of these Rules or the law.
- 29.1 Where a vote is by a show of hands every Member present in person has one vote. Where a vote is by a poll every Member present in person or who has appointed a representative has one vote.
- 29.2 In relation to the election of Board Members, the vote is by a poll using the ballot paper issued to the Members prior to the meeting. Votes received by post in advance of the meeting will be counted in the total number of votes at the meeting.
- 30 If there is an equal number of votes for and against a resolution, or in relation to the election of Board Members, the chairperson will have a second and deciding vote. The chairperson's announcement of the decision of a vote will be final and conclusive. The decision is then recorded in the minutes of the meeting. There is no need to record the number of votes for or against the decision.
- 31.1 A poll can be required before or immediately after a vote by a show of hands, if at least one-tenth of the Members present at the meeting request this.
- 31.2 A poll must take place as soon as the Chairperson has agreed to it, in line with the Chairperson's instructions. The result of the poll will stand as the decision of the meeting.

## Proceedings At General Meetings

- 32 All speakers must direct their words to the chairperson of the meeting. All Members must remain quiet and orderly while this is happening.
- 33 You will not be allowed to speak more than once on any individual matter unless it is to explain something or ask for an explanation until every other Member has had the chance to speak. You will then have the opportunity to speak a second time on a matter but only if the chairperson agrees. Where the chairperson raised the matter for discussion initially, he/she shall be permitted to make a final reply on the matter.
- 34 The chairperson will decide how long each speaker is allowed to speak, allowing equal time to each speaker.
- 35 If any point arises which is not covered in these Rules, the chairperson will give his/her ruling. If the chairperson's ruling is challenged by more than one person, the chairperson will step down and those present will decide the point raised on a majority vote. If the vote is tied, the chairperson's original ruling is carried.
- 36 Meetings must not last longer than two hours unless at least two-thirds of the Members present agree after the end of that time to continue the meeting.

## THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

### Composition of the Board

- 37.1 The Association shall have a Board of Management which shall have a minimum of 7 and a maximum of 12 persons (including co-optees). The Association shall keep up to date a register of the names of the Board Members which shall be made available to any person at no cost. The names of Board Members will also be published by the Association on its website, and in its annual reports and other similar documentation.
- 37.2 A person must be aged 18 or over and a Member to become a Board Member (including any person appointed to fill a casual vacancy) other than a person appointed as a co-optee or appointed by The Scottish Housing Regulator who must be aged 18 or over but need not be a Member.
- 37.3 Persons who are employees of the Association or of other organisations within the Group or Close Relatives of such employees may not become Board Members of the Association.
- 37.4 No Board Member may take office until they have agreed to and signed the Association's code of conduct for Board Members.
- 37.5 The Board shall assess annually the skills, knowledge, diversity and objectivity that it needs for its decision making and what is contributed by the Board Members by way of annual performance reviews.
- 37.6 The Board must be assured that any Board Member seeking re-election or re-appointment to the Board (as the case may be) after service as a Board member for a continuous period of nine years or more can demonstrate his/her continued effectiveness as a Board Member. If the Board is so satisfied in relation to such a Board Member, that Board Member will then be eligible to continue as a Board Member, by election or by appointment (as the case may be) but only as provided for in Rule 39.2 or Rule 39.3.
- 37.7 Each of the Board Members shall, in exercising his/her role as a Board Member, act in the best interests of the Association, its tenants and service users and will not place any personal or other interests ahead of his/her primary duty to the Association; and, in particular, must:-
- 37.7.1 seek, in good faith, to ensure that the Association acts in a manner which is in accordance with its objects;
  - 37.7.2 act with the care and diligence which it is reasonable to expect of a person who is managing the affairs of another person;
  - 37.7.3 in circumstances giving rise to the possibility of a conflict of interest between the Association and any other party:-
    - 37.7.3.1 put the interests of the Association before that of the other party, in taking decisions as a Board Member;
    - 37.7.3.2 where any other duty prevents him/her from doing so, disclose the conflicting interest to the Association and refrain from participating in any discussions or decisions involving the other Board Members with regard to the matter in question.
  - 37.7.4 ensure that the Association complies with any direction, requirement, notice or duty imposed on it by the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005.

- 37.8 The Board can require that a Board Member who is being investigated for a potential breach of the Association's Code of Conduct for Governing Members take leave of absence and not attend any meeting in his or her capacity as Board Member until the Board has completed its consideration of the potential breach. When on such leave of absence, the Board Member will not be entitled to receive minutes and/or documents in his or her capacity as a Board Member relating to the business of the Association.

## **Interests**

- 38.1 The Board shall set and periodically review its policy on payments and benefits. If a person is a Member, employee of the Association or serves on the Board or any sub-committee he/she must not receive any payment or benefit unless it is permitted by the policy. In making any payment or conferring any benefit the Association shall act at all times with transparency, honesty and propriety.
- 38.2 If a person serves on the Board or any sub-committee he/she must declare any personal or other external interests on an annual basis in accordance with the Association's Code of Conduct for Board Members. If while serving on the Board that person has any conflict of interest in any contract or other matter about to be discussed at a meeting, he/she must tell the Board. He/she will be required to leave the meeting while the matter is discussed and will not be allowed to vote on the matter or to stay in the meeting while any vote on the matter is being held. If that person is inadvertently allowed to stay in the meeting and vote on the matter, his/her vote will not be counted.
- 38.3 If a person serves on the Board or any sub-committee he/she must not receive any payment or benefit unless it is permitted by the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and as set out in the Association's policy referred to in Rule 38.1. He/she shall also comply with the requirements of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 in respect of any conflict of interest that might arise.
- 38.4 If the Association's policy on payments and benefits permits payment to non-executive Board Members (or any of them) the Board must take account of any independent guidance and good practice in fixing the amount of such payments and can demonstrate value for money. Any payments will be linked to specified duties to be undertaken by the relevant Board Members and the Association will have in place a clear and robust process for assessing the performance of Board Members in carrying out such duties. The Association must ensure that any such payments to Board Members are disclosed in the audited accounts of the Association. Where the Association has one or more subsidiaries it must ensure that any payments and benefits to the subsidiary governing body members are included in the policy. The Association must comply with the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and any associated guidance from the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator when considering payment or benefits to the charity trustees.

## **ELECTING AND APPOINTING BOARD MEMBERS**

- 39.1 Of the available places on the Board, (a) eight places shall be reserved for Elected Board Members; and (b) four places shall be reserved for Appointed Board Members. Of the eight places reserved for Elected Board Members, four places shall be reserved for Tenant Members and four places shall be reserved for Members who are not Tenant Members.

- 39.2 Each Elected Board Member elected under Rule 29.2 shall be elected for a fixed term of office expiring at the conclusion of an annual general meeting. The fixed term shall be for a term of three annual general meetings, unless the Board has set a lower number of annual general meetings for the relevant Board Member on their election. In the case of an Elected Board Member who at the time he/she is re-elected has served as a Board Member for a continuous period of nine years or more (with the Board having been satisfied as to that Board Member's continued effectiveness pursuant to Rules 37.5 and 37.6) the fixed term applicable to that Elected Board Member will be a term of one annual general meeting.
- 39.3 Each Appointed Board Member appointed under Rule 40.3 shall be appointed for a fixed term of office of three years commencing from the date on which the Appointed Board Member's appointment is confirmed in writing. In the case of an Appointed Board Member who at the time he/she is re-appointed has served as a Board Member for a continuous period of nine years or more (with the Board having been satisfied as to that Board Member's continued effectiveness pursuant to Rules 37.5 and 37.6) the fixed term applicable to that Appointed Board Member will be a term of one annual general meeting.
- 39.4 In every notice of an annual general meeting, the Board shall state those Board Members continuing in office and those candidates intending to offer themselves for election at that annual general meeting.
- 39.5 Board Members must also retire if they have been co-opted onto the Board under Rule 42.1 or have filled casual vacancies under Rule 41.
- 39.6 If an Elected Board Member retires from the Board in terms of Rule 39.2 on the date of the next annual general meeting, that Board Member can stand for re-election without being nominated.
- 40.1 If at the annual general meeting the number of Members standing for election (and considered by the Board to be suitable in accordance with Rule 40.2) is less than or equal to the number of vacant places, the Chairperson will declare them elected without a vote. If there are more Members standing for election than there are vacant places, those present at the general meeting or those exercising a postal vote in accordance with Rule 27.3 will elect Members onto the Board, in accordance with Rule 29.2. Each Member present will have one vote for each place to be filled on the Board. A Member must not give more than one vote to any one candidate.
- 40.2 In relation to the four board places which are reserved for Elected Board Members who are Tenant Members pursuant to Rule 39.1 ("Tenant Board Member Places"), if there are fewer nominations reserved for Tenant Members than the number of vacant Tenant Board Member Places, then the vacant Tenant Board Member Places which cannot be filled by Tenant Members may instead be filled by Members who are not Tenant Members, for a maximum of 2 places.

- 40.3 The Association will post or send by fax or email intimation of the intended date of the annual general meeting and information on the nomination procedure to each Member at the address, fax number or email address given in the Register of Members of the Association not less than 28 days before the date of the meeting. The information provided may include a statement of the Board's requirements for the skills, qualities and experience it needs from Board Members and the details of the scope and scale of the responsibilities and duties of Board Members and the level of commitment to the role which is expected of Board Members. Nominations for election to the Board can be made only by Members, must be in writing and in the form specified by the Association and must give the full name, address and occupation of the Member being nominated. A Member cannot nominate himself/herself for election to the Board. Nominations must be signed by and include a signed statement from the Member being nominated to show that they are eligible to join the Board in accordance with Rules 37.2 and 43, and that they are willing to be elected. Nomination forms can be obtained from the Association and must be completed fully and returned by hand or by post to the Association's registered office at least 21 days before the general meeting.
- 40.4 The Board will be responsible for recruiting and appointing candidates to become Appointed Board Members from time to time, applying such selection criteria and processes as the Board considers appropriate from time to time but always having regard to the requirements of Rule 37.5.
- 40.5 A nomination for election to the Board can be rejected by a decision by not fewer than three quarters of the Board Members on one or more of the following grounds:-
- 40.5.1 where election to the Board would be contrary to the Association's Rules or policies; or
  - 40.5.2 where a conflict of interest may exist which, even allowing for the disclosure of such an interest may adversely affect the work of the Association; or
  - 40.5.3 where there is clear evidence of relevant circumstances from which it is concluded that election to the Board would not be in the best interests of the Association.
- 40.6 The rejection of a nomination for election to the Board shall be notified to the Member concerned in writing at any time prior to the date of the relevant annual general meeting.
- 41 If an Elected Board Member leaves the Board between the annual general meetings, this creates a casual vacancy and the Board can appoint a Member to take their place on the Board until the next annual general meeting, and always having regard to the requirements of Rule 37.5. If the Board considers that there is no suitable Tenant Member available in order to fill a casual vacancy created by virtue of a Tenant Board Member leaving the Board, then the vacancy may be filled by a Member who is not a Tenant (a "Non-Tenant Member"). Similarly, if the Board considers that there is no suitable Non-Tenant Member available in order to fill a casual vacancy created by virtue of a Non-Tenant Board Member leaving the Board, then the vacancy may be filled by a Member who is a Tenant. For both of these situations up to a maximum of 2 out of 4 places can be filled.

## Co-optees

- 42.1 The Board can co-opt to the Board or to a sub-committee anyone the Board considers is suitable to become a Board Member in the Elected Board Member category or member of a sub-committee, and always having regard to the requirements of Rule 37.5. Co-optees do not need to be Members, but they can only serve as co-optees on the Board or sub-committee until the next annual general meeting or until removed by the Board. A person co-opted to the Board can also serve on any sub-committee.
- 42.2 A person appointed as a co-optee shall undertake the role of Board Member or member of a sub-committee and accordingly will be subject to the duties and responsibilities of a Board Member. Co-optees can take part in discussions at the Board or any sub-committees and vote at Board and sub-committee meetings on all matters except those which directly affect the Rules, the membership of the Association or the election of the Association's Office Bearers. Co-optees may not stand for election, nor be elected as one of the Office Bearers of the Board.
- 42.3 Board Members co-opted in this way must not make up more than one-third of the total number of the Elected Board Members or the total number of sub-committee members at any one time. The presence of co-optees at Board Meetings will not be counted when establishing whether the minimum number of Board Members are present to allow the meeting to take place as required by Rule 48 and the presence of co-optees will not count towards the quorum for sub-committee meetings.

## Eligibility for the Board

- 43.1 A person will not be eligible to be a Board Member and cannot be appointed or elected as such if:-
- 43.1.1 he/she is an undischarged bankrupt, has granted a trust deed which has not been discharged; or is in a current Debt Payment Plan under the Debt Arrangement Scheme; or
  - 43.1.2 he/she has been convicted of an offence involving dishonesty which is not spent by virtue of the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 or an offence under the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005; or
  - 43.1.3 he/she is a party to any legal proceedings in any Court of Law by or against the Association; or
  - 43.1.4 he/she is or will be unable to attend the Board Meetings for a period of 12 months; or
  - 43.1.5 he/she has been removed from the Board of another registered social landlord within the previous five years; or
  - 43.1.6 he/she has resigned from the Board in the previous five years in circumstances where the resignation was submitted after the date of his/her receipt of notice of a special Board meeting convened to consider a resolution for his/her removal from the Board in terms of Rule 44.5; or
  - 43.1.7 he/she has been removed from the Board in terms of Rules 44.4 or 44.5 within the previous five years; or
  - 43.1.8 he/she has been removed, disqualified or suspended from a position of management or control of a charity under the provisions of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1990 or the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005; or
  - 43.1.9 he/she has been removed from the office of charity trustee or trustee for a charity by an order made by the Charity Commissioners for England and Wales or by Her Majesty's High Court of Justice in England on the grounds of any misconduct in the administration of the charity for which he/she were responsible or to which he/she were privy, or which his/her conduct contributed to or facilitated; or
  - 43.1.10 a disqualification order or disqualification undertaking has been made against that person under the Company Directors' Disqualification Act 1986 or the Company Directors Disqualification (Northern Ireland) Order 2002 (which relate to the power of a Court to prevent someone from being a director, liquidator or administrator of a company or a receiver or manager of company property or being involved in the promotion, formation or management of a company); or
  - 43.1.11 his/her nomination for election to the Board has been rejected in accordance with Rule 40.4 during the period between the return of the completed nomination form and the commencement of the relevant Annual General Meeting.
  - 43.1.12 he/she is the spouse, partner, child (including adopted child or step child), parent, parent-in-law, grandparent, grandchild or sibling of a Board Member or of a governing body member of any other organisation in the Group.

- 43.2 A person cannot be elected, re-elected, appointed or or re-appointed as a Board Member if the Board is not satisfied under Rule 37.5 and Rule 37.6 of the individual's continued effectiveness as a Board Member. In these circumstances the Board must not allow the individual to stand for election, re-election, appointment or re-appointment (as the case may be).
- 44 A Board Member will cease to be a Board Member if:
- 44.1 he/she resigns his/her position as a Board Member in writing; or
- 44.2 he/she ceases to be a Member unless he/she is a co-optee in terms of Rule 42.1 or an appointee of The Scottish Housing Regulator; or
- 44.3 he/she misses four Management Board meetings in a row without special leave of absence previously being granted by the Board either at his/her request or by exercise of the Board's discretion; or
- 44.4 the majority of Members voting at a general meeting decide this. (The Members at the meeting may then elect someone to take his/her place. If a replacement is not elected at the meeting, the Board may appoint a Board Member in terms of Rule 41); or
- 44.5 the majority of those remaining Board Members present and voting at a special meeting of the Board convened for the purpose decide to remove him/her as a Board Member. The resolution to remove him/her as a Board Member must relate to one of the following issues:
- 44.5.1 failure to perform to the published standards laid down by the Scottish Federation of Housing Associations and/or The Scottish Housing Regulator adopted and operated by the Association;
- 44.5.2 failure to sign or failure to comply with the Association's Code of Conduct for Board Members; or
- 44.5.3 a breach of the Association's Rules, standing orders or other policy requirements.
- 44.6 he/she becomes ineligible as a Board Member in terms of Rule 43; or
- 44.7 he/she is a co-optee or was appointed to fill a casual vacancy and whose period of office is ended in accordance with Rule 42.1; or
- 44.8 he/she is a Board Member retiring in accordance with Rule 39.2 or Rule 39.3; or.
- 44.9 he/she is an Appointed Board Member whose specified term of office has expired, or whose appointment has been revoked by resolution of the Board or who has continuous service on the Board of nine years or more and the Board is not satisfied of the individual's continued effectiveness as a Board Member and in these circumstances the Board has resolved that he/she shall cease to be a Board Member.

## POWERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

- 45 The Board is responsible for directing the affairs of the Association and its business and may do anything lawful which is necessary or expedient to achieve the objects of the Association. The Board is not permitted to exercise any powers which are reserved to the Association in general meetings either by these Rules or by statute. The Board is responsible for the leadership, strategic direction and control of the Association with the aim of achieving good outcomes for its tenants and other service users in accordance with Regulatory Standards and Guidance issued by The Scottish Housing Regulator from time to time. The Board is responsible for ensuring that the Association can demonstrate its governance and financial arrangements are such as to allow The Scottish Housing Regulator to regulate effectively and exercise its full regulatory powers.
- 46 The Board acts in the name of the Association in everything it does. A third party acting in good faith and without prior notice does not need to check if the powers of the Board have been restricted, unless they are already aware that such a restriction may exist.
- 47 Amongst its most important powers, the Board can:-
- 47.1 buy, sell, build upon, lease or exchange any land and accept responsibility for any related contracts and expenses;
  - 47.2 agree the terms of engagement and remuneration of anyone employed in connection with the business of the Association and act as employer for anyone employed by the Association;
  - 47.3 grant heritable securities over land owned by the Association and floating charges over all or any part of property and assets both present and in future owned by the Association. This includes accepting responsibility for any related expenses;
  - 47.4 decide, monitor and vary the terms and conditions under which property owned by the Association is to be let, managed, used or disposed of;
  - 47.5 appoint and remove solicitors, surveyors, consultants, managing agents and employees, as required by the Association's business;
  - 47.6 refund any necessary expenses as are wholly necessary incurred by Board Members and sub-committee members in connection with their duties;
  - 47.7 compromise, settle, conduct, enforce or resist either in a Court of Law or by arbitration any suit, debt, liability or claim by or against the Association;
  - 47.8 accept donations in support of the activities of the Association.

## **BOARD PROCEDURE**

- 48 It is up to the Board to decide when and where to hold its ordinary meetings, but it must meet at least six times a year. There must be at least four Board Members present for the meeting to take place.
- 49 The Board will continue to act while it has vacancies for Members. However, if at any time the number of Board Members falls below seven, the Board can continue to act only for another two months. If at the end of that period the Board has not found new Members to bring the number of Board Members up to seven, the only power it will have is to act to bring the number of Board Members up to seven.
- 50 Board Members must be sent written notice of Board meetings posted, or delivered, by hand or sent by fax or email to the last such address for such communications given to the Secretary at least seven days before the date of the meeting. The accidental failure to give notice to a Board Member or the failure of the Board Member to receive such notice shall not invalidate the proceeding of the relevant meeting.
- 51 Meetings of the Board can take place in any manner which permits those attending to hear and comment on the proceedings.
- 52 All speakers must direct their words to the chairperson of the meeting. All Board Members must remain quiet and maintain order while this is happening. The chairperson will decide who can speak and for how long.
- 53 If any point arises which is not covered in these Rules, the chairperson will give his/her ruling which will be final.
- 54 All acts done in good faith as a result of a Board Meeting or sub-committee meeting will be valid even if it is discovered afterwards that a Board Member was not entitled to be on the Board.
- 55 A resolution sent to all Board Members or all members of a sub-committee and signed, or confirmed electronically, by three-quarters of the Board Members or by three-quarters of the members of a sub-committee shall be as valid and effective as if it had been passed at a properly called and constituted meeting of the Board or sub-committee and may consist of documents in the same form and signed or confirmed electronically by one or more persons.

### **Special Board Meetings**

- 56.1 The Chairperson or two Board Members can request a special meeting of the Board by writing to the Secretary with details of the business to be discussed. The Secretary will send a copy of the request to all Board Members within three working days of receiving it. The meeting will take place at a place mutually convenient for the majority of Board Members, normally the usual place where Board Meetings are held, between 10 and 14 days after the Secretary receives the request.
- 56.2 No other business may be discussed at the meeting other than the business for which the meeting has been called.
- 56.3 If the Secretary does not call the special meeting as set out above, the Chairperson or the Board Members who request the meeting can call the meeting. In this case, they must write to all Board Members at least seven days before the date of the meeting.
- 57 If a Board Member does not receive notice of the meeting, this will not prevent the meeting going ahead.

## **Sub-Committees**

- 58.1 The Board can delegate its powers to sub-committees or to staff or to Office Bearers. The Board will establish the terms of reference for such delegation, which will be set down in writing and communicated to the recipient of the delegated powers. Such delegation will be set out down in writing in standing orders, schemes of delegated authority or other appropriate documentation. In the case of a sub-committee such delegation shall include the purposes of the sub-committee, its composition and quorum for meetings. A minimum number of members for a sub-committee shall be three. There must be at least three of the members of a sub-committee present for the meeting to take place. The Board shall be responsible for the on-going monitoring and evaluation of the use of delegated powers.
- 58.2 The meetings and procedures of sub-committees or otherwise must comply with the relevant terms of reference.
- 58.3 Any decision made by a sub-committee must be reported to the next Board Meeting.

## **THE SECRETARY AND OFFICE BEARERS**

- 59.1 The Association must have a Secretary, a Chairperson and any other Office Bearers the Board considers necessary. The Office Bearers, except for the Secretary, must be Board Members and cannot be co-optees. An employee may hold the office of Secretary although not be a Board Member. The Board will appoint these Office Bearers. If the Secretary cannot carry out his/her duties, the Board, or in an emergency the Chairperson, can ask another Office Bearer or employee to carry out the Secretary's duties until the Secretary returns.
- 59.2 The Secretary and the other Office Bearers will be controlled, supervised and instructed by the Board.
- 59.3 The Secretary's duties include the following (these duties can be delegated to an appropriate employee with the Secretary assuming responsibility for ensuring that they are carried out in an effective manner):
- 59.3.1 calling and going to all meetings of the Association and all the Board Meetings;
  - 59.3.2 keeping the minutes for all meetings of the Association and Board;
  - 59.3.3 sending out letters, notices calling meetings and relevant documents to Members before a meeting;
  - 59.3.4 preparing and sending all the necessary reports to the Financial Conduct Authority and The Scottish Housing Regulator;
  - 59.3.5 ensuring compliance with these Rules;
  - 59.3.6 keeping the Register of Members and other registers required under these Rules; and
  - 59.3.7 supervision of the Association's seal.
- 59.4 The Secretary must produce or give up all the Association's books, registers, documents and property whenever requested by a resolution of the Board, or of a general meeting.

- 59.5 A Chairperson and a Vice-Chair will be appointed on an annual basis at the next scheduled Board Meeting held after each annual general meeting.

### **Role of the Chairperson**

The Chairperson is responsible for the leadership of the Board and ensuring its effectiveness in all aspects of the Board's role and to ensure that the Board properly discharges its responsibilities as required by law, the Rules and the standing orders of the Association. The Chairperson will be delegated such powers as is required to allow the Chairperson to properly discharge the responsibilities of the office. Among the responsibilities of the Chairperson are that:-

- 59.5.1 the Board works effectively with the senior staff;
  - 59.5.2 an overview of business of the Association is maintained;
  - 59.5.3 the agenda for each meeting is set;
  - 59.5.4 meetings are conducted effectively;
  - 59.5.5 minutes are approved and decisions and actions arising from meetings are implemented;
  - 59.5.6 the standing orders, code of conduct for Board Members and other relevant policies and procedures affecting the governance of the Association are complied with;
  - 59.5.7 where necessary, decisions are made under delegated authority for the effective operation of the Association between meetings;
  - 59.5.8 the Board monitors the use of delegated powers;
  - 59.5.9 the Board receives professional advice when it is needed;
  - 59.5.10 the Association is represented at external events appropriately;
  - 59.5.11 appraisal of the performance of Board Members is undertaken, and that the senior staff officer's appraisal is carried out in accordance with the agreed policies and procedures of the Association; and
  - 59.5.12 the training requirements of Board Members, and the recruitment and induction of new Board Members is undertaken.
- 59.6 The Chairperson must be elected from the Board Members (excluding co-optees) and must be prepared to act as Chairperson until the end of the next annual general meeting (unless he/she resigns the post). The Chairperson can only be required to resign if a majority of the remaining Board Members present at a special meeting agree to this.
- 59.7 The Association will also have a Vice-Chair who, in the Chairperson's absence, shall act as the Chairperson and shall have the Chairperson's powers and duties and who shall be elected by the Board. The arrangements for the election and removal of the Vice-Chair shall be determined by the Board.

- 59.8 The first item of business for any Board meeting when there is no Chairperson or Vice-Chair or where neither the Chairperson nor the Vice-Chair is present shall be for the Board Members present to elect another Board Member to be chairperson for the purpose of the meeting. If the Chairperson or, whom failing, the Vice-Chair arrives at the meeting late, he/she will take over as chairperson of the Board meeting as soon as the current agenda item is concluded.
- 59.9 If the votes of the Board Members are divided equally for and against an issue, the chairperson of the meeting will have a second and deciding vote.
- 59.10 The Chairperson can resign his/her office in writing to the Secretary and must resign if he/she leaves the Board or is prevented from standing, for or being elected to the Board under Rule 43. The Board will then elect another Board Member as Chairperson.
- 59.11 The Chairperson can be re-elected but must not hold office continuously for more than five years.

## **FINANCIAL GUARANTEES FOR OFFICERS**

- 60.1 The Board shall take out fidelity guarantee insurance to cover all Office Bearers and employees who receive or are responsible for the Association's money, or, these office bearers and employees must be covered by a bond as set out in Schedule 1 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, or a guarantee under which they promise to account for and repay money due to the Association accurately.
- 60.2 The Board shall have the power to purchase and maintain indemnity insurance for, or for the benefit of, persons who are, or were at any time, Board Members, officers or employees of the Association. A Board Member may form part of a quorum and vote at a meeting where such insurance is under consideration notwithstanding the terms of Rules 38.1 and 38.2.
- 61 Office Bearers and employees will not be responsible for the Association's loss while they are carrying out their duties unless there has been gross negligence or dishonesty. If an Office Bearer or employee is dishonest, the Association will try to recover any loss that it has suffered and may alert the police or other relevant authority.

## **THE BOARD'S MINUTES, SEAL, REGISTERS AND BOOKS**

### **Minutes**

- 62 Minutes of every general meeting, Board Meeting and sub-committee meeting must be kept. Those minutes must be presented at the next appropriate meeting and if accepted as a true record, signed by the Chairperson of the meeting at which they are presented. All minutes signed by the Chairperson of the meeting shall be conclusive evidence that the minutes are a true record of the proceedings at the relevant meeting.

### **Execution of Documents and Seal**

- 63 The Association shall execute deeds and documents in accordance with the provisions of the Requirements of Writing (Scotland) Act 1995 and record the execution in the register. The use of a common seal is not required. The Association may have a seal which the Secretary must keep in a secure place unless the Board decides that someone else should look after it. The seal must only be used if the Board decides this. When the seal is used, the deed or document must be signed by the Secretary or a Member of the Board or another person duly authorised to subscribe the deed or document on the Association's behalf and recorded in the register.

## Registers

- 64 The Association must keep at its registered office a Register containing:
- 64.1 the names and addresses of the Members and where provided for the purposes of electronic communication, fax numbers and e-mail addresses;
  - 64.2 a statement of the share held by each Member and the amount each Member paid for it;
  - 64.3 the date each person was entered in the Register as a Member and the date at which any person ceased to be a Member of the Association;
  - 64.4 a statement of other property in the Association, whether in loans or loan stock held by each Member; and
  - 64.5 the names and addresses of the Office Bearers of the Association, their positions and the dates they took and left office.
- 65.1 The Association must also keep at its registered office:
- 65.1.1 a second copy of the Register showing the same details as above but not the statements of shares and property. This second register must be used to confirm the information recorded in the main Register;
  - 65.1.2 a register of loans and to whom they are made;
  - 65.1.3 a register showing details of all loans and charges on the Association's land.
- 65.2 The inclusion or omission of the name of any person from the original Register of Members shall, in the absence of evidence to the contrary, be conclusive that the person is or is not a Member of the Association.

## Registered Name

- 66 The registered name of the Association must be clearly shown on the outside of every office or place where the Association's business is carried out. The name must also be engraved clearly on the Association's seal and printed on all its business letters, notices, adverts, official publications, website and legal and financial documents.

## Documentation

- 67 The Association's books of account, registers, securities and other documents must be kept at the registered office or any other place the Board decides is secure.
- 68 At the last Board Meeting before the annual general meeting, the Secretary must confirm in writing to the Board that Rules 62 to 67 have been followed or, if they have not been followed, the reasons for this. The Secretary's confirmation or report must be recorded in the minutes of the Board Meeting.

## ACCOUNTS

- 69 The Association must keep proper books of accounts to cover its income, expenditure transactions and its assets, liabilities and reserves in line with Part 7 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. It must also set up and maintain a suitable system for controlling its books of accounts, its cash and its receipts and invoices.
- 70 The Board must send the Association's accounts and balance sheet to the Association's auditor. The auditor must then report to the Association on the accounts it has examined. In doing this, the auditor must follow the conditions set out in Part 7 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and Part 6 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010.
- 71 The Association must provide The Scottish Housing Regulator and the Financial Conduct Authority with a copy of its accounts and the auditor's report within six months of the end of the period to which they relate.

## THE AUDITOR

- 72.1 Each year the Association must appoint, at a general meeting of the Association, a qualified auditor to audit the Association's accounts and balance sheet. In this Rule "qualified auditor" means someone who is a qualified auditor under Section 91 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014.
- 72.2 None of the following can act as auditor to the Association:-
- 72.2.1 a Board Member or employee of the Association;
  - 72.2.2 a person who is a partner of, or an employee or employer of a Board Member or employee of the Association;
  - 72.2.3 an organisation which is a Member of the Association.
- 73 The Association must appoint an auditor within three months of being registered by the Financial Conduct Authority. The Board will appoint the auditor unless there is a meeting of the Association within that time. The Board may appoint an auditor to fill in a casual vacancy occurring between general meetings of the Association. The Board shall take such steps as it considers necessary to ensure the continuing independence of the Association's auditor including the periodic review of the need for audit rotation. The Association must send a copy of its accounts and the auditor's report to The Scottish Housing Regulator within six months of the end of the period to which they relate.
- 74.1 An auditor appointed to act for the Association one year will be re-appointed for the following year unless:-
- 74.1.1 a decision has been made at a general meeting to appoint someone else or specifically not to appoint them again; or
  - 74.1.2 they have given the Association notice in writing that they do not want to be re-appointed; or
  - 74.1.3 they are not a qualified auditor or are excluded under Rule 72.2; or
  - 74.1.4 they are no longer capable of acting as auditor to the Association; or
  - 74.1.5 notice to appoint another auditor has been given.

- 74.2 To prevent an auditor being re-appointed or to appoint another person as auditor, not less than 28 days notice must be given to the Association that the matter requires to be discussed at the next meeting of the Association.
- 74.3 The Association shall give notice to the auditor who is to be asked to step down that the matter will be discussed at the next meeting of the Association. If possible the Association will also give proper notice of this matter to the Members but if this is not possible, the Association can give notice by advertising in the local newspaper at least 14 days before the meeting.
- 74.4 The retiring auditor may make representations to the Association or give notice that he/she intends to make representations at the meeting and the Association must tell the Members of any representations made by the Auditor under Section 95 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014.

## **ANNUAL RETURNS AND BALANCE SHEET**

- 75.1 Every year, within the time allowed by the law, the Secretary shall send to the Financial Conduct Authority the annual return in the form required by the Financial Conduct Authority.
- 75.2 The Secretary must also send:
- 75.2.1 a copy of the auditor's report on the Association's accounts for the period covered by the return; and
- 75.2.2 a copy of each balance sheet made during that period and of the auditor's report on that balance sheet.
- 76 If requested, the Association must provide a free copy of the latest annual return and auditor's reports to Members or people with a financial interest in the Association.
- 77 The Association must always keep a copy of the latest balance sheet and auditor's report publicly displayed at its registered office.
- 78 The Association must comply with the requests of The Scottish Housing Regulator for annual returns.

## **SURPLUSES AND DONATIONS**

- 79.1 The Association must not distribute its surpluses to Members.
- 79.2 The Board shall set and review periodically its policy for the donation of funds to charities. Such donations must further the objects of the Association and the Board shall report to the Members on such donations.

## **INVESTMENTS**

- 80 The Association's funds may be invested by the Board in such manner as is permitted by its Investment Policy subject always to the requirement that the Association will comply with the Regulatory Framework and Regulatory Guidance issued by The Scottish Housing Regulator from time to time.

## **INSPECTING THE REGISTER**

- 81 Any Member or person having a financial interest in the Association can inspect their own account. They may also inspect the second copy of the Register of Members which shall be made available to them for inspection within 7 days of the request of a Member or eligible person. The books must be available for inspection at the place they are kept at all reasonable hours. The Board may set conditions for inspecting the books.

## **DISPUTES**

- 82 Every dispute between the Association or the Board and:-

82.1 a Member; or

82.2 a person aggrieved who has ceased to be a Member within the previous six months; or

82.3 a person claiming under the Rules of the Association

shall be dealt with in accordance with these Rules and any procedures determined by the Board from time to time but without prejudice to all rights which any person may have to raise an action on the matter in any court with competent jurisdiction, including without prejudice the Sheriff Court in the Sheriffdom in which the Association's registered office is located.

## **STATUTORY APPLICATIONS TO THE FINANCIAL CONDUCT AUTHORITY**

- 83 Any 10 Members of the Association who have been Members for at least the 12 previous months can apply to the Financial Conduct Authority to appoint an accountant or actuary to inspect and report on the Association's books on payment to the Financial Conduct Authority of the costs required.

- 84.1 One-tenth of Members can apply to the Financial Conduct Authority to:

84.1.1 appoint an inspector to examine and report on the affairs of the Association;  
or

84.1.2 call a special general meeting of the Association.

- 84.2 If there are more than 1000 Members in the Association, only 100 Members need to apply to the Financial Conduct Authority in terms of Rule 84.1.

## **COPIES OF RULES**

- 85 The Secretary shall, on demand, provide a copy of the Rules of the Association free of charge to any Member who has not previously been given a copy and, upon payment of such fee as the Association may require, not exceeding the amount specified by law, to any other person.

## **CLOSING DOWN THE ASSOCIATION**

- 86.1 The Association may be closed down in either of the following ways:
- 86.1.1 by an order or resolution to wind up the Association as set out in the Insolvency Act 1986; or
  - 86.1.2 in accordance with Section 119 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, by an instrument of dissolution to which not less than three-fourths of the Members have given their consent testified by their signatures to the instrument.
- 86.2 The prior approval of the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator is required before the Association can be dissolved. The Association must submit its application for approval to the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator not less than 42 days before the date on which the Association intends to dissolve.
- 87 If any property remains after the Association has paid its debts, this property will be transferred to such other charitable registered social landlord as determined by The Scottish Housing Regulator.

## **CHANGING THE RULES**

- 88.1 Any of these Rules can be changed or deleted and new Rules can be introduced if three-quarters of the votes at a special general meeting are in favour of the change(s).
- 88.2 Where an amendment of these Rules affects the purposes of the Association the prior approval of the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator is required. The Association must submit its application for approval to the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator not less than 42 days before the date on which the Association intends to amend its purposes. Any other amendment of these Rules requires to be notified to them within three months of the change having been made.
- 88.3 The Association must apply to the Financial Conduct Authority to register every rule change as set out in treasury regulations. Each Member must receive a copy of the change. No change is valid until it has been registered by the Financial Conduct Authority. The Association must notify The Scottish Housing Regulator within 28 days of the change or amendment being made.
- 88.4 The Association can change its name if:
- 88.4.1 three-quarters of the votes at a special general meeting are in favour of the change; and
  - 88.4.2 the Financial Conduct Authority approves the change in writing.
  - 88.4.3 the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator has given its prior approval. The Association must submit its application for approval to the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator not less than 42 days before the date on which the Association intends to change its name.
- 88.5 If the Association changes its name in terms of Rule 88.4 it must notify The Scottish Housing Regulator in writing within 28 days of the change being made.

- 88.6 The Association can change its registered or principal office but must:
- 88.6.1 notify The Scottish Housing Regulator of the change in registered office within 28 days of the change having been made; and the Financial Conduct Authority as soon as possible after the change in registered office has been made.
  - 88.6.2 notify the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator within three months of the change having been made.

## **INTERPRETING THESE RULES**

- 89 In these Rules, the following words and phrases have the meanings given below:
- 89.1.1 "A person claiming through a Member":- includes an heir executor assignee or nominee. This heading would be used in connection with disputes about the transfer of a Member's share after his death. It would also cover executors of a former Member.
  - 89.1.2 "Appointed Board Member" means a Board Member appointed by the Board in accordance with Rule 40.3.
  - 89.1.3 "Association" means the registered social landlord referred to in Rule 1 whose Rules these are.
  - 89.1.4 "Board" means the Board of Management referred to in Rule 37.1.
  - 89.1.5 "Board Meeting" means a meeting of the Board.
  - 89.1.6 "Board Member" means a member of the Board.
  - 89.1.7 "Chairperson" means the Chairperson of the Association referred to in Rule 59.1.
  - 89.1.8 "Close Relative" means someone who is the spouse or civil partner of a person, or (being either of the same or different sex) who cohabits with that person, or is that person's parent, grandparent, child, stepchild, grandchild, brother or sister.
  - 89.1.9 "Council" means The Scottish Borders Council or any statutory successor to that body which is responsible as Local Authority for the Scottish Borders administrative area (or, if there is more than one successor body, the body responsible for the strategic housing function).
  - 89.1.10 "Elected Board Member" means a Board Member elected to the Board under Rule 29.2.
  - 89.1.11 "Financial Conduct Authority" means the registering authority for societies registered under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and the Credit Unions Act 1979 set up in terms of the Financial Services Act 2012 or its successor body.
  - 89.1.12 "Group" means the Association and any organisation which is its parent, its subsidiary or is a subsidiary of its parent.

- 89.1.13 "Meeting" means a general meeting of the Association, whether special, general or annual referred to in Rules 20-23.
- 89.1.14 "Member" means a member of the Association whose name is entered in the Register of Members.
- 89.1.15 "Office Bearer" means the Chairperson, Vice-Chair, Secretary, and such other Officer Bearer appointed under Rule 59.1.
- 89.1.16 "Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator" means the body set up under the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 to regulate charities in Scotland or any successor body.
- 89.1.17 "organisation" means a legal body which exists separately and distinctly from its members and includes companies, building societies, community benefit societies, local authorities and so on and also for the purposes of these Rules includes unincorporated organisation such as social clubs and other voluntary bodies.
- 89.1.18 "property" includes everything which can be passed on by inheritance (including loans, certificates, books and papers).
- 89.1.19 A reference to law or statute is a reference to that law or statute as re-enacted, amended or replaced.
- 89.1.20 "Register of Members" means the register of members referred to in Rule 64.
- 89.1.21 "Rules" means the registered Rules of the Association.
- 89.1.22 "Scottish Housing Regulator" means the Scottish Housing Regulator as established pursuant to Section 1 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 or any successor body.
- 89.1.23 "Secretary" means the Office Bearer appointed by the Board to be the Secretary of the Association or anyone authorised by the Board to stand in for the Secretary.
- 89.1.24 "Taxes Acts" means Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 as read with Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and any statute or statutory provision which amends, extends, consolidates or replaces the same.
- 89.1.25 "Tenant Member" means any person who is a natural person and is a tenant (including any joint tenant) under a lease of residential property entered into with the Association.
- 89.1.26 Words in the singular also include the plural. Words in the plural also include the singular.

# SIGNATURE OF BOARD MEMBERS



Date 6 May 2026

1.   
\_\_\_\_\_

2. *Philipp Bronn*  
\_\_\_\_\_

3.   
\_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

Members

5. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

*Carly Stewart*

Secretary

**Head Office and Registered Address:**

South Bridge House, Whinfield Road, Selkirk, TD7 5DT

Email: [enquiries@sbha.org.uk](mailto:enquiries@sbha.org.uk)

Telephone: 01750 724444

Website: [www.sbha.org.uk](http://www.sbha.org.uk)